

Streamlining SOX Compliance

How the CloudFS hybrid cloud file platform can assist organizations with Sarbanes-Oxley Act compliance.



Panzura CloudFS's modern approach to data management is optimized for security and performance. This hybrid cloud file services platform streamlines the organization's ability to implement the security controls for financial data mandated by the Sarbanes-Oxley Act as well as protecting both regulated and unregulated data. This document should be read in conjunction with the technical whitepapers for both Panzura CloudFS and Panzura Data Services, for a full understanding of their capabilities. These can be found at panzura.com/resources.

The Need for Data Consolidation

Core to any organization's ability to manage and protect data is to know exactly where that data resides. For organizations operating localized data storage across multiple locations, simply finding all copies of relevant data is complex and time-consuming. Multiple similar – if not identical – copies of files sit in data silos across the organization. Exponentially more copies are made using traditional backup processes, plus offsite replication for redundancy.

This legacy approach to backup, at each location, makes yet another copy, which is retained per the organization's data retention policy. The result is multiple copies of individual files across the organization. This immeasurably complicates any requirement to identify, supply, secure access to, or prove compliance for any piece of data.

CloudFS consolidates data into a single, authoritative data source that is de-duplicated, compressed and encrypted, and stored using the public or private cloud object storage of the organization's choice. Metadata file pointers record which data blocks comprise a file at any given time. This simplifies data management, minimizes the storage footprint and ensures data integrity for the organization by removing redundant data. CloudFS then enables secure, performant access to this authoritative data set to authorized users, from any location in the organization's network.

Data Access and Authentication

CloudFS integrates with existing Microsoft Active Directory services to allow only authorized users to access the file system, according to the file and directory permissions they have been granted.

Data Encryption, Privacy, and Encryption Keys

The CloudFS solution is [FIPS 140-3 certified](#). This international security standard covers cryptographic modules for the protection of data and certification is granted only after rigorous testing in conjunction with the National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST). To guard against data breaches, military-

grade AES-256-CBC encryption is used to encrypt data stored at the edge and in the cloud. Transport layer security (TLS/SSL) encryption technology securely transmits data over the network between local nodes and the cloud.

Panzura CloudFS supports Key Management Interoperability Protocol (KMIP) servers for managing encryption certificates. This approach allows organizations to create encryption certificates that align with their specific security policies. Encryption keys are managed by the organization. These are never stored in the cloud, leaving cloud providers unable to read data in CloudFS.

Data Auditability and Record Keeping

CloudFS logs each and every action taken on every file within the file system. These logs can be used in conjunction with Panzura CloudFS's own data intelligence layer Panzura Data Services, as well as third-party data intelligence options such as Varonis or Splunk to track and alert on unauthorized user access, or data movement.

Just as importantly for SOX compliance, file actions such as create, write, and remove are captured, as are setting or removing file and directory permissions. Using Data Services for example, an organization can quickly and easily demonstrate all actions taken on files within relevant directories, along with the time stamp and user responsible.

Data Protection and Durability

To ensure organizations remain compliant by retaining financial data as mandated, keeping it protected and available, CloudFS guards against any data loss, damage or destruction by storing it in an immutable Write Once, Read Many (WORM) format and further protecting it with immutable snapshots. With CloudFS, once data is in the object store, it cannot be changed, overwritten, or damaged in any way. File changes are written as new data blocks, which have no effect on existing data. As new data is saved, CloudFS updates file pointers to record which data blocks comprise a file at any given time.

Panzura's lightweight, read-only snapshots then provide a granular, point-in-time ability to recover any data, by restoring from the applicable snapshot. Individual files, folders, or even the entire file system can be restored in this way.

For early threat detection and defense, CloudFS integrates with Varonis as well as supported ICAP anti-virus and malware scanning providers. Additionally, Panzura Detect and Rescue further extends the protective capabilities of the platform by detecting ransomware attacks in near real time and interdicting them — stopping them in their tracks — at the user level.

Ransomware Protection

Because both the snapshots and the data itself are immutable, ransomware attacks do not damage files in CloudFS. Instead, attacks are shrugged off by quickly reverting back to previous data blocks, to make up uninfected files.

Panzura empowers today's digital-first organizations to do impossible things with file data, making them more agile, efficient, and productive. They trust Panzura to help them consolidate dispersed data, see and manage data in and out of the cloud, make it more cyber-resilient and AI-ready, and ensure it is available to people and processes where and when it's needed.

Discover how Panzura can fuel your success at panzura.com.